AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the

application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

Claims 1-9 (canceled).

10. (previously presented): A method for detecting and treating a malignant tumor,

which method comprises;

administering a tumor detecting effective amount, to a host in need of detection of a

malignant tumor, of 5-aminolevulinic acid or a derivative thereof in which at least one carbon

atom of said 5-aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a nitrogen atom in its amino group

is a nitrogen isotope, and where said derivative is an ester, amide, salt, hydrate or solvate of said

5-aminolevulinic acid;

detecting the malignant tumor using NMR; and

administering an effective amount of said 5-aminolevulinic acid or derivative thereof, in

which at least one carbon atom of said 5-aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a

nitrogen atom in its amino group is a nitrogen isotope, and where said derivative is an ester,

amide, salt, hydrate or solvate of said 5-aminolevulinic acid, to kill said malignant tumor.

(previously presented): The method of claim 10 wherein said 5-aminolevulinic 11.

acid or derivative thereof is used in combination with a diagnostically acceptable carrier.

2

12. (previously presented): A method for detecting and treating a malignant tumor, which method comprises;

administering a tumor detecting effective amount, to a host in need of detection of a malignant tumor, of a 5-aminolevulinic acid or a derivative thereof in which at least one carbon atom of said 5-aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a nitrogen atom in its amino group is a nitrogen isotope, and where said derivative is an ester, amide, salt, hydrate or solvate of said 5-aminolevulinic acid to thereby accumulate the carbon isotope and/or the nitrogen isotope in the malignant tumor;

detecting the carbon and/or the nitrogen isotope using NMR to thereby identity the position of the malignant tumor; and

administering an effective amount of said 5- aminolevulinic acid or a derivative thereof, in which at least one carbon atom of said 5- aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a nitrogen atom in its amino group is a nitrogen isotope, and where said derivative is an ester, amide, salt, hydrate or solvate of said 5- aminolevulinic acid, to kill said malignant tumor.

- 13. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the malignant tumor is detected and treated in a living host.
- (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the killing of said malignant tumor is by a photokinetic method.
- (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the killing of said 15. malignant tumor is by a photokinetic method.

Claim 16. (canceled).

Claim 17. (canceled).

- 18. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the carbon isotope is used and it is the ¹³C or ¹⁴C isotope.
- 19. (previously presented): The method of claim 18, wherein the carbon isotope is used and it is the ¹³C isotope and the NMR is ¹³C-NMR.
- 20. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the carbon isotope is used and it is the ¹³C or ¹⁴C isotope.
- 21. (previously presented): The method of claim 20, wherein the carbon isotope is used and it is the ¹³C isotope and the NMR is ¹³C-NMR.
- 22. (currently amended): The method of claim 10, wherein the nitrogen isotope is used and it is the ¹³N-or-¹⁵N isotope.
- 23. (previously presented): The method of claim 22, wherein the nitrogen isotope is the ¹⁵N isotope and the NMR is ¹⁵N-NMR.
- 24. (currently amended): The method of claim 12, wherein the nitrogen isotope is used and it is the ¹³N or ¹⁵N isotope.
- 25. (previously presented): The method of claim 24, wherein the nitrogen isotope is the ¹⁵N isotope and the NMR is ¹⁵N-NMR.

Claim 26. (canceled).

Claim 27. (canceled).

28. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the ester.

29. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the ester.

30. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the amide.

31. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the amide.

32. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the salt.

33. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the salt.

34. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the hydrate.

35. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the hydrate.

5

36. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the solvate.

37. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said derivative is used and

said derivative is the solvate.

38. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the detecting and treating

are conducted using a total dose of from 10 mg to 10 g per kg body weight.

39. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the detecting and treating

are conducted using a total dose of from 10 mg to 10 g per kg body weight.

40. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the detecting and treating

are performed with the same 5-aminolevulinic acid or a derivative thereof in which at least one

carbon atom of said 5-aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a nitrogen atom in its amino

group is a nitrogen isotope, and wherein said derivative is an ester, amide, salt, hydrate or solvate

of said 5-aminolevulinic acid.

41. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the detecting and treating

are performed with the same 5-aminolevulinic acid or a derivative thereof in which at least one

carbon atom of said 5-aminolevulinic acid is a carbon isotope and/or a nitrogen atom in its amino

group is a nitrogen isotope, and wherein said derivative is an ester, amide, salt, hydrate or solvate

of said 5-aminolevulinic acid.

6

AMENDMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.116

U.S. Application No.: 09/445,963

42. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein said malignant tumor exists in a deep region of tissue.

43. (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein said malignant tumor exists in a deep region of tissue.

Claim 44. (canceled).

Claim 45. (canceled).

46. (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the malignant tumor is detected and treated in a living host.